

# Department of Zoology

## Program Specific Outcome

- Students gain knowledge and skill in the fundamentals of animal sciences, understands the complex interactions among various living organisms.
- Student will be able to conduct background research and apply fundamental zoological science principles to make informed decisions on socio-scientific issues.
- Analyze complex interactions among the various animals of different phyla, their distribution and their relationship with the environment.
- Students will be able to integrate and analyze information across levels of organization ranging from cells to ecosystems within the zoological sciences to formulate arguments and critically evaluate scientific claims.
- Apply the knowledge of internal structure of cell, its functions in control of various metabolic functions of organisms.
- Understands the complex evolutionary processes and behaviour of animals.
- Correlates the physiological processes of animals and relationship of organ systems.
- Understanding of environmental conservation processes and its importance, pollution control and biodiversity and protection of endangered species.
- Gain knowledge of Agro based Small Scale industries like sericulture, fish farming, butterfly farming and vermicompost preparation.
- Understands about various concepts of genetics and its importance in human health.
- Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities in delivering his duties.
- Apply the knowledge and understanding of Zoology to one's own life and work.
- Description of expression of genome revealing multiple levels of regulation and strategies to manipulate the same in the benefit of the mankind.\
- Development of an understanding of zoological science for its application in medical entomology, apiculture, aquaculture, agriculture and modern medicine.
- Develops empathy and love towards the animals

## Course outcome of Zoology Department

Class	Course	Outcome
<b>F.Y.B.S c.</b>	ZOO 101 : ANIMAL DIVERSITY I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To study the general characteristics of Kingdom protista</li> <li>2. Study general characteristics classification of phylum : Porifera, Cnidaria, Plathemintes, Nematemintes, Annelida, Arthropoda, Mollusca and Echinodermata</li> </ol>
	ZOO 102 : ANIMAL DIVERSITY II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. General features and Phylogeny of Protochordata</li> <li>2. General features and Classification of Agnatha, Pisces, Amphibia, Reptiles, Aves, Mammals</li> </ol>
	ZOO201: COMPARATIVE ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To study comparative anatomy of vertebrates</li> <li>2. To study the different systems of vertebrates</li> <li>3. To study the sense organs of Verterbrates</li> </ol>
	ZOO 202 : DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY OF VERTEBRATES	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To Study the early and late development of embryo</li> <li>2. To study the control of deveoplement</li> </ol>
	ZOO 203 : COMPARATIVE ANATOMY & DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY OF VERTEBRATES	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Study of bones</li> <li>2. Study of the different types of placenta.</li> </ol>
	<b>S.Y.B.S c.</b>	ZOO 231: Non Chordates –II
ZOO 232: Medical Zoology		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To understand the parasite and host relationship</li> <li>2. To study Introduction, Scope and branches of Medical Zoology</li> <li>3. To study the different diseases</li> </ol>
ZOO 241: Chordates-II		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To study the systematic position and characters of <i>Columba livia domestica</i></li> <li>2. To study different systems in <i>Columba livia domestica</i></li> <li>3. To study accessory respiratory organs in fishes</li> </ol>

<b>T.Y.B.Sc.</b>	ZOO 242: Applied Zoology-II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To study the introduction history and scope of Apiculture</li> <li>2. To study the systematic position, morphology and anatomy of Bee</li> <li>3. To study Bee keeping equipments and apiary management</li> </ol>
	ZOO 351: Non Chordates –III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Systematic position and External characters of Leech</li> <li>2. To study the digestive, excretory and nervous system of leech</li> <li>3. Systematic position and External characters of Grasshopper</li> <li>4 To study different systems in grasshopper</li> </ol>
	ZOO 352: Cell and Molecular Biology	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction of cell biology and molecular biology</li> <li>2. Understanding the difference between Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cell</li> <li>3. To study the cell organelles and cell division</li> <li>4. Tools and techniques used in molecular biology</li> </ol>
	ZOO 353: mammalian histology and physiology I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To study types and Characteristics of tissue.</li> <li>2. To understand the structure and function of skin and thermoregulation.</li> <li>3. To study different system and process in human system</li> </ol>
	ZOO 354: Biochemistry	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction, Objective, Scope and Importance of Biochemistry</li> <li>2. Study the pH, Buffer and molecular interaction</li> <li>3. To study the classification and biological significance of biomolecules</li> </ol>
	ZOO 355: Systematics, Evolution and Palaeontology	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To understand the need of classification nomenclature and taxonomy</li> <li>2. To study origin of life and different events in evolution</li> <li>3 To study palaeontology</li> </ol>
	ZOO 356: A Biotechnology	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction scope and importance of Biotechnology</li> <li>2. To study animal cell and tissue culture</li> <li>3. To study r-DNA technology and transgenic animals</li> </ol>
	ZOO 356: B Pest Management	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction, scope and classification of pest management</li> <li>2. To study the integrated pest management</li> </ol>
<b>M.Sc. I</b>	ZOO 101: Structure and function of Invertebrates	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the Organization And Life: Homology and Analogy, Diversity of invertebrates, Phylogeny of invertebrates.</li> </ol>

		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Understand the Organization of coelom and its types.</li> <li>3. Understand various processes like Digestion, Locomotion, Respiration, Excretion, Nervous system.</li> <li>4. Understand the larval forms of the invertebrates.</li> <li>5. Understand the colonial and social life in invertebrates.</li> </ol>
ZOO 102:Cell and Developmental Biology		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the structure and function of the cell and its organelles.</li> <li>2. Understand the various processes like cell cycle and cell signalling.</li> <li>3. Understand the terms: Gametogenesis, Fertilization and early development.</li> <li>4. Understand the Morphogenesis and Organogenesis in animals.</li> <li>5. Understand the Aging, Apoptosis and Senescence.</li> </ol>
ZOO 103:Quantitative Biology		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the Applications and uses of Statistics.</li> <li>2. Understand the Data Classification: Frequency, Relative frequency, class limits, class width, inclusive and exclusive method of classification.</li> <li>3. Understand the measures of central tendency and dispersion like Computation of arithmetic mean, mode and median.</li> <li>4. Understand the Computation of Variation.</li> <li>5. Understand the Correlation and Regression.</li> <li>6. Understand the testing of hypothesis.</li> <li>7. Understand the Statistical hypothesis, Null Hypothesis, Alternative hypothesis etc.</li> <li>8. Understand the t-test, F-test.</li> <li>9. Understand the analysis of variance, meaning of ANOVA. One way and two way classification.</li> </ol>
ZOO 201:Structure and Function of Vertebrates		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the Organization of Protochords, Urochordata and Cephalochordata.</li> <li>2. Understand and study of the Origin and phylogeny of the vertebrates.</li> <li>3. Understand the classes of vertebrates: fishes, Amphibia, Reptilia, Aves and Mammals.</li> <li>4. Study of endoskeleton of human.</li> <li>5. Understand the comparative account of urogenital system of vertebrates.</li> <li>6. Understand the Receptor organs in vertebrates.</li> </ol>
ZOO 202: Biochemistry and Enzymology		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the Basics of Biochemistry and Chemistry of biomolecules and their significance.</li> <li>2. Understand the Protein structure e. Primary, Secondary, Tertiary and Quaternary.</li> <li>3. Understand the chemistry of hormones.</li> <li>4. Understand the structure and properties of the enzymes as well as its activity.</li> <li>5. Understand the process of Immobilization.</li> </ol>

<b>M.Sc. II</b>	ZOO 203: Tools and Techniques for Biology	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the Principle, parts, and its application of Microscopic techniques.</li> <li>2. Understand the principle of analytical instruments.</li> <li>3. Understand the working principle of UV-Vis principle, Colorimeter, Fluorimeter.</li> <li>4. Understand the term Electrophoresis, Radioactivity.</li> <li>5. Understand the working principle of Centrifuge, Incubator, pH meter.</li> <li>6. Understand the cell culture techniques and separation techniques in biology.</li> <li>7. Understand the function of Biosensors.</li> </ol>
	ZOO 204: Practical Sem II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the classification of Urochordata up to order Doliolida and Cephalopodata up to order Amphioxiformes.</li> <li>2. Understand the classification of Pisces.</li> <li>3. Understand the classification of Amphibia, Reptilia, Aves, Mammals.</li> <li>4. Understand the Axial skeleton of human.</li> <li>5. Understand the urinogenital system of vertebrates.</li> <li>6. Understand the Preparation of Buffer of known molarity and pH.</li> <li>7. Determine the pKa value of Glycine.</li> <li>8. Estimate the Cholesterol, Nucleic acid, DNA and RNA.</li> <li>9. Determine the protein by using Lowery method.</li> <li>10. Estimate the Vit "C" from suitable source.</li> </ol>
	ZOO 301 (A): Animal physiology sec-I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the Importance of physiology and branches of it.</li> <li>2. Understand the terms-Osmosis, diffusion, pH and Buffer.</li> <li>3. Understand the Digestion and Excretion process, by studying the Organs of it.</li> </ol>
	ZOO 301 (B): Animal physiology sec-II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the process of Metabolism.</li> <li>2. Understand the term Detoxification.</li> <li>3. Understand the Circulatory system and Lymphatic system.</li> <li>4. Study the nervous system.</li> </ol>
	ZOO 302 (A): Freshwater Zoology	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the Aquatic environment like Lotic habitat and Lentic habitat.</li> <li>2. Understand the Physical conditions of water: Depth, Viscosity, Density, Buoyancy.</li> <li>3. Understand the chemical conditions of water: dissolved oxygen and carbon-di-oxide, hardness etc.</li> <li>4. Understand the physiological and protective adaptations in: Protozoa, Rotifer, Crustaceans, Fishes.</li> <li>5. Understand the respiratory and locomotory adaptations</li> </ol>

		in freshwater insects and their larvae.
		6. Understand the economical importance of molluscs.
	ZOO 302 (B): Scientific research Report writing	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the scope of Communication.</li> <li>2. Understand the techniques which improve the communication.</li> <li>3. Understand the terms listening, Conferencing, oral communication, presentation skill.</li> </ol>
	ZOO 303(A): Medical physiology	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the Digestive System and disorders of Liver, Pancreas, Stomach.</li> <li>2. Understand the Excretory System-Renal function test, Nephrotoxicity, Nephritic syndrome.</li> <li>3. Understand the Circulation and Respiratory System, Blood clotting, Clotting factors and like all this.</li> <li>4. Understand the disorders like asthma, bronchitis, swine flu, emphysema.</li> <li>5. Understand the Nervous system and its disorders like Alziemer, Parkinson"s.</li> <li>6. Understand the Process of reproduction and endocrinology.</li> </ol>
	ZOO 303 (B):Animal Biotechnology	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the animal cell and tissue, Introduction of animal tissue culture and terminologies used in animal biotech.</li> <li>2. Principle and merits and demerits of Animal cell/tissue culture.</li> <li>3. Understand the Equipments and media for cell culture.</li> <li>4. Understand the cell culture I-Measurement of Viability and cytotoxicity of cell.</li> <li>5. Understand the process of scaling up of Animal cell culture.</li> <li>6. Understand the cell transformation, risks and safety in the animal cell culture.</li> <li>7 Understand the applications of animal biotechnology, Application of Recombinant DNA.</li> </ol>
	ZOO 401 (A): Animal physiology -II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the water relation and ionic regulation as well as Adaptation To freshwater habitat; Adaptation to terrestrial habitat; Adaptation to brackish water habitat.</li> <li>2. Understand the support and location means their properties. Also study the skeleton joints.</li> <li>3. Understand the physiology of movements.</li> <li>4. Understand the respiratory system and Respiratory pigments.</li> <li>5. Understand the process of Temperature regulation.</li> </ol>
	ZOO 401 (B):Animal physiology II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the reproductive system.</li> <li>2. Understand the Endocrine system and Mechanism of hormone action.</li> </ol>

	<p>3. Understand the Integumentary system e. Structure of skin.</p> <p>4. Understand the Sensory physiology e.sensory coding, chemoreception, Mechano reception, Mechano transduction, mechanoreceptors.</p>
ZOO 402(A): Systematic and evolutionary biology	<p>1. Understand the principles and methods of taxonomy.</p> <p>2. Understand the Levels of structural organization.</p> <p>3. Understand the Outline classification of Animals :Classification of animals.</p> <p>4 . Able to understand the Natural history of Indian subcontinent.</p> <p>5. Understand the Common parasites and pathogens of humans, domestic animals, Host-Parasite relationship,</p>
ZOO 402(B): Advanced methods in Biology	<p>1.Understand the process of microbial fermentation and production of Useful Macromolecules.</p> <p>2. Understand the Application of immunological principles e. Transgenic animals, molecular approaches to diagnosis and strain identification.</p> <p>3. Understand the terms, Genomics and Proteomics.</p> <p>4 To know the Biodiversity, Breeding in animals.</p> <p>5 Understand the Bioremediation and Biosensors as well as Epigenetics.</p>
ZOO 403(A):Fundamental Processes and Tools in Biology	<p>1. Understand the Various Microscopic techniques.</p> <p>2. Know the terms Photometry and Fluorimetry.</p> <p>3. Understand the Electrophoresis and Radioactivity technique.</p> <p>4. To know the working principles of various instruments like Centrifuge, Incubator, pH meter.</p>
ZOO 403(B):Forensic Biology	<p>1. Understand the term Forensic Science: Def, History and Development.</p> <p>2. Know the Various Forensic laboratories in India.</p> <p>3. Understand the various steps includes in the investigation in crime cases.</p> <p>4. Unerstand and know the Various Biological fluids and its analysis.</p> <p>5. Understand the Forensic Entemology.</p>